



# LeaderShift ::









Dépendances & santé mentale d'Ontario







# How to Coach Teams to Encourage Systems Thinking

LeaderShift

Applied Leadership E-Learning

Series











# Our VUCA World

Volatility
Rate of change

Uncertainty

Unclear about the present

Complexity

Multiple key decision factors

**Ambiguity** 

Lack of clarity about meaning of an event





#### What is a System?

A SYSTEM is any entity that operates as a *unified whole* based on the *interdependent operation* of the elements or "parts" that it is comprised of.

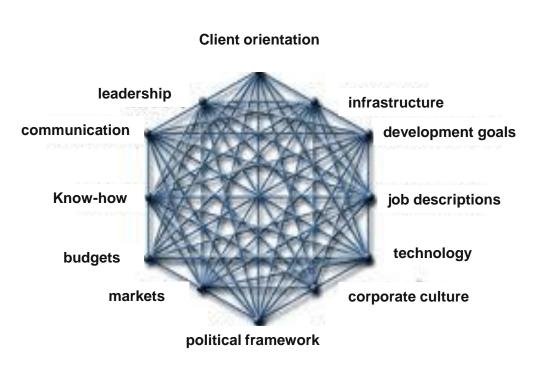
The "parts" normally have their own individual function, but when linked together can adjust and coordinate their behavior to allow the whole to do things that the parts couldn't do by themselves.

"The Whole is greater than the sum of the parts."





#### A metaphor for the 21st Century

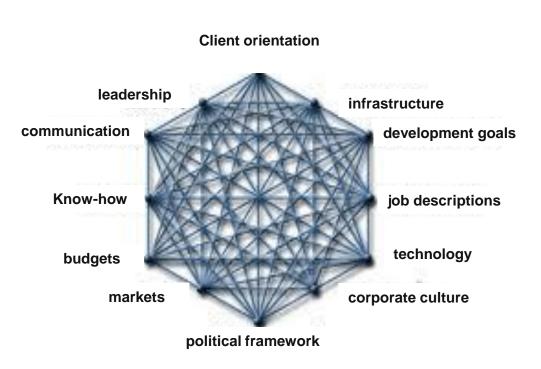


- They are interacting, interrelated, and interdependent elements forming a complex whole
- They are connected and joined together by a web of relationships
- The whole is different from, and greater than, the sum of its parts





#### A metaphor for the 21st Century



This is an example of a "Complex ADAPTIVE" System

- They are interacting, interrelated, and interdependent elements forming a complex whole
- They are connected and joined together by a web of relationships
- The whole is different from, and greater than, the sum of its parts





### Adaptive or Technical Leadership Challenges

While technical problems may be very complex and critically important, they have known solutions that can be implemented by current know-how. They can be resolved through the application of authoritative expertise and through the organization's current structures, procedures and ways of doing things. Adaptive challenges can only be addressed through changes in people's priorities, beliefs, habits and loyalties. Making progress requires going beyond any authoritative expertise to mobilize discovery, shedding certain entrenched ways, tolerating losses and generating the new capacity to thrive anew.





## The Pragmatic Element

- It all starts with you as leader!
  - Do you know the current state of your team?
  - Do you think through a "systems" lens?
  - What do you know about the skill AND will on your team?
  - Are using the right tool at the right time and in the right way? (coaching, managing, training, etc.)?
    - "Management is doing things right; leadership is doing the right things." Peter Drucker, <u>Essential Drucker</u>
  - Do you reward systems thinking?
  - How have you made the "change" you are desiring?
    - ADKAR
  - Does your day timer, your team meeting agenda's, your team's measures of success demonstrate a systems approach?



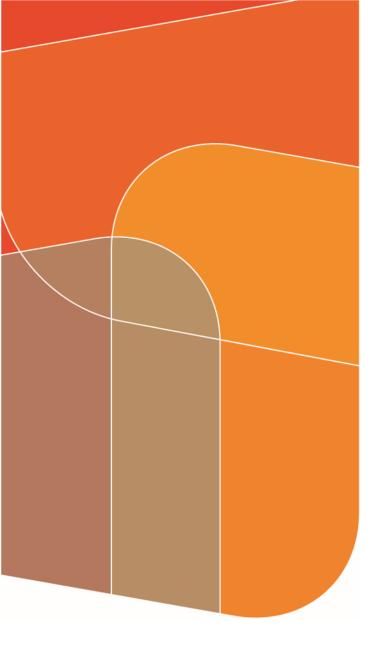


#### Where Do I Start?

- 1) Assess the current state
- 2) Start where the team is at
- 3) Build team practices to integrate this new way of thinking





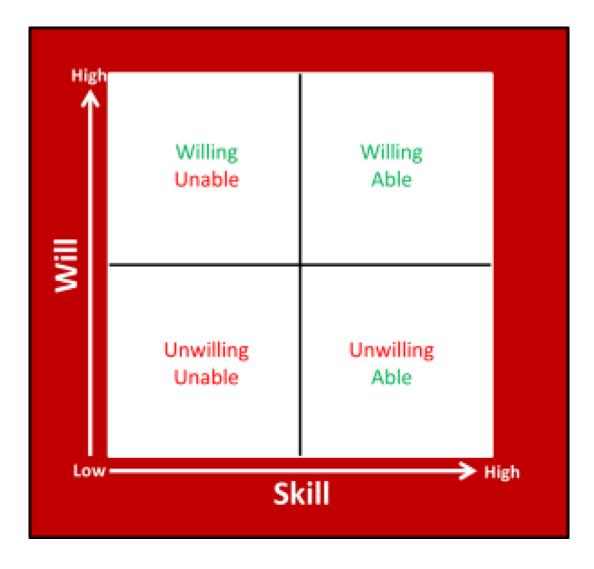


#### **Assess the Current State**



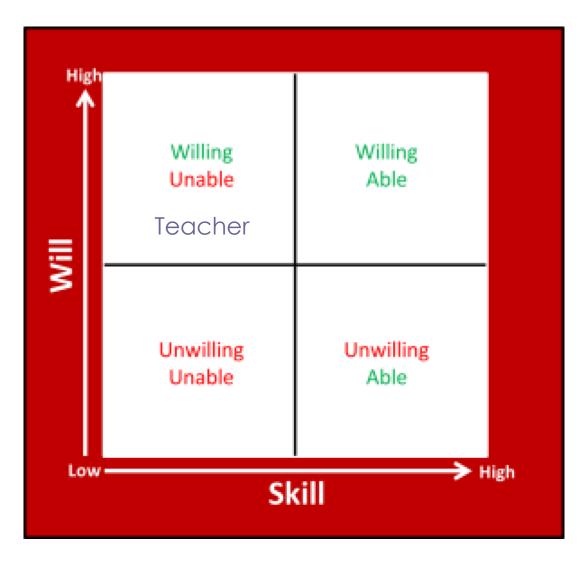


Mindset & Skillset



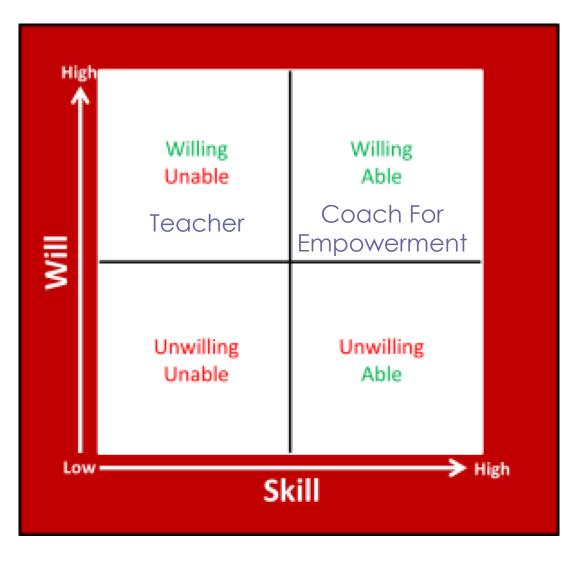






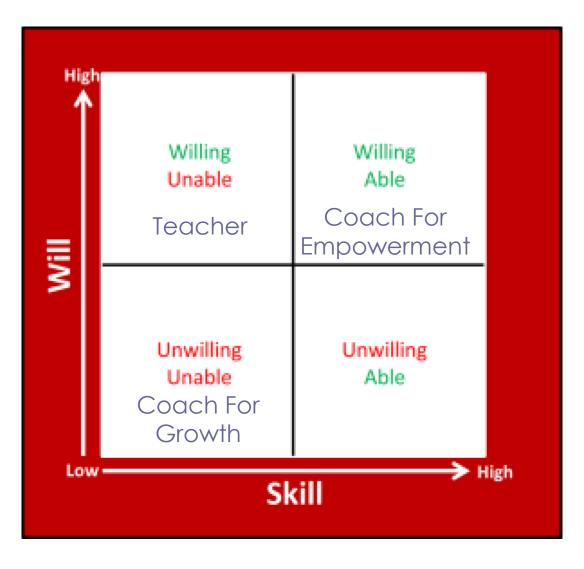






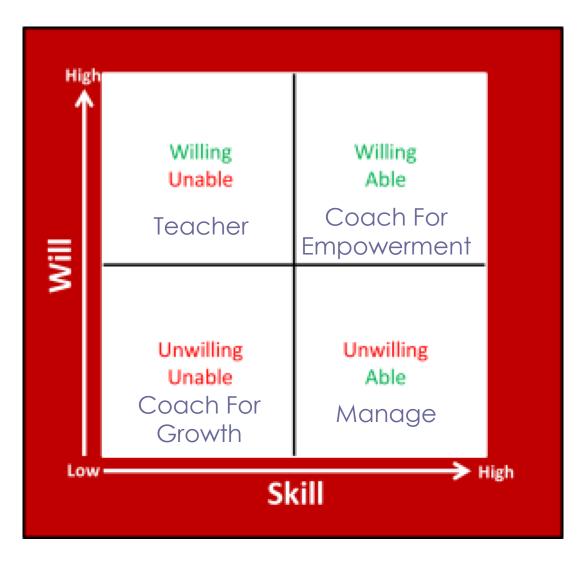






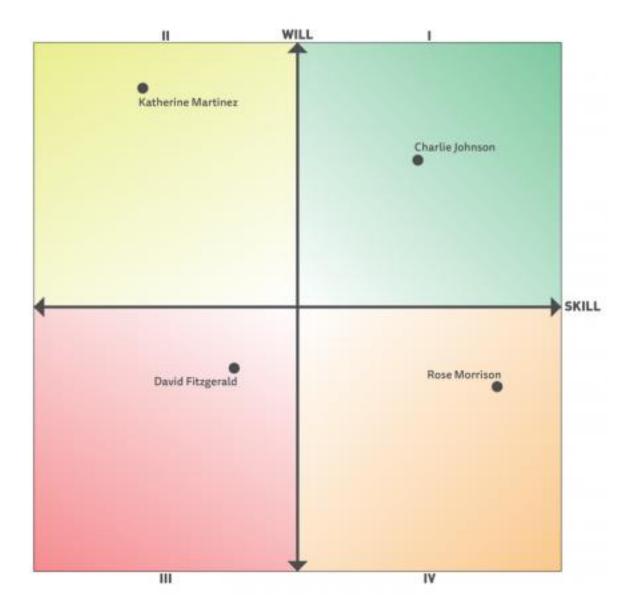






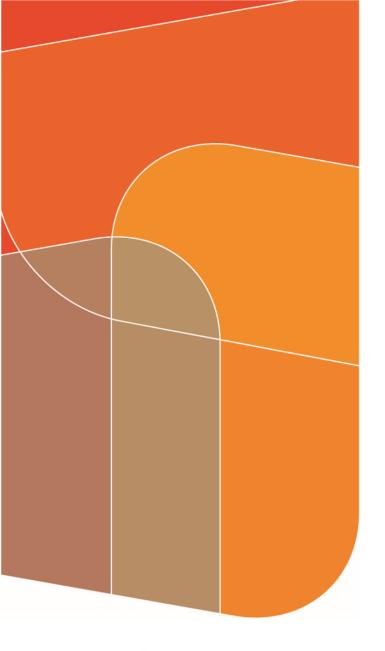










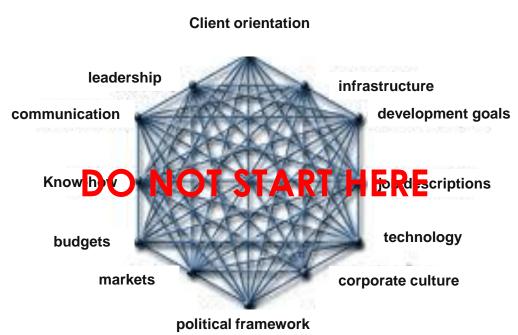


#### Start Where the Team is At





#### A metaphor for the 21st Century



This is an example of a "complex ADAPTIVE System

- They are interacting, interrelated, and interdependent elements forming a complex whole
- They are connected and joined together by a web of relationships
- The whole is different from, and greater than, the sum of its parts



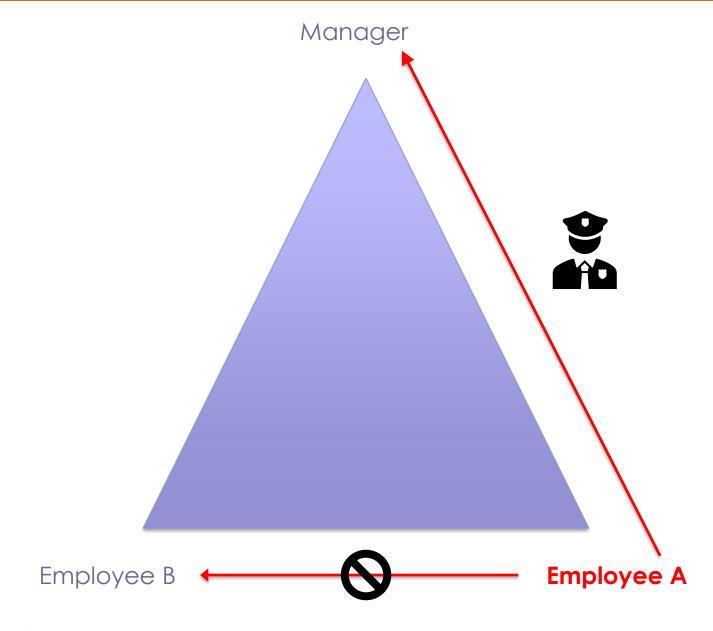


## Start With "Bite Size" Systems

- Something people can grasp.
- It needs to be real and something people can feel engaged with.
  - Remember we are building a "new muscle".
  - Over time people will increase capacity to grow into more complex systems.
- Let's walk through and example of how and where this makes a difference.

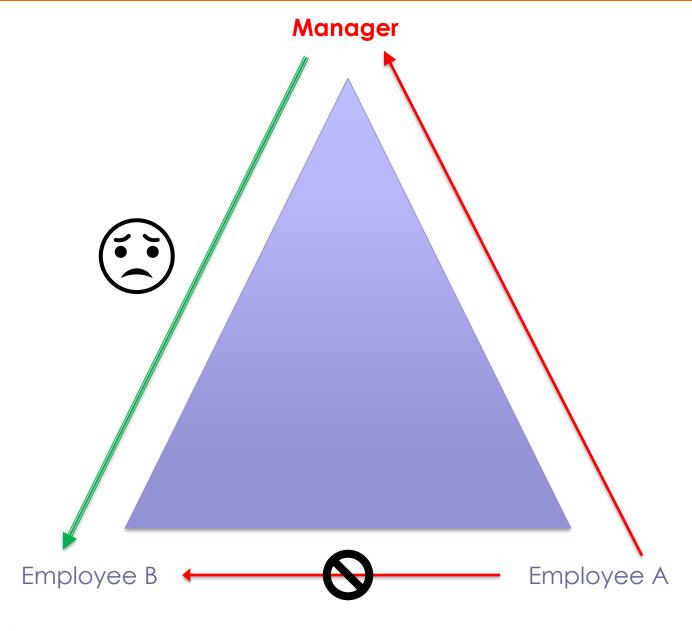






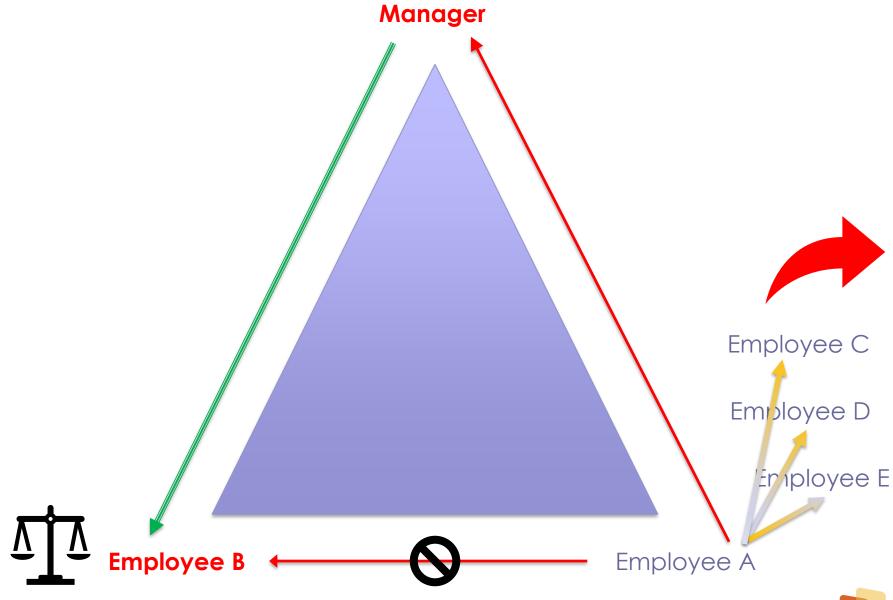






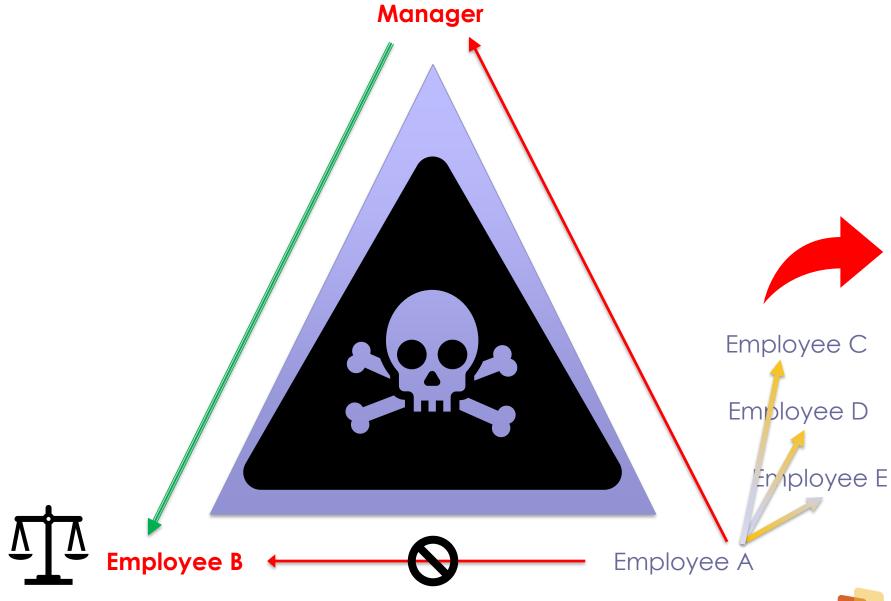






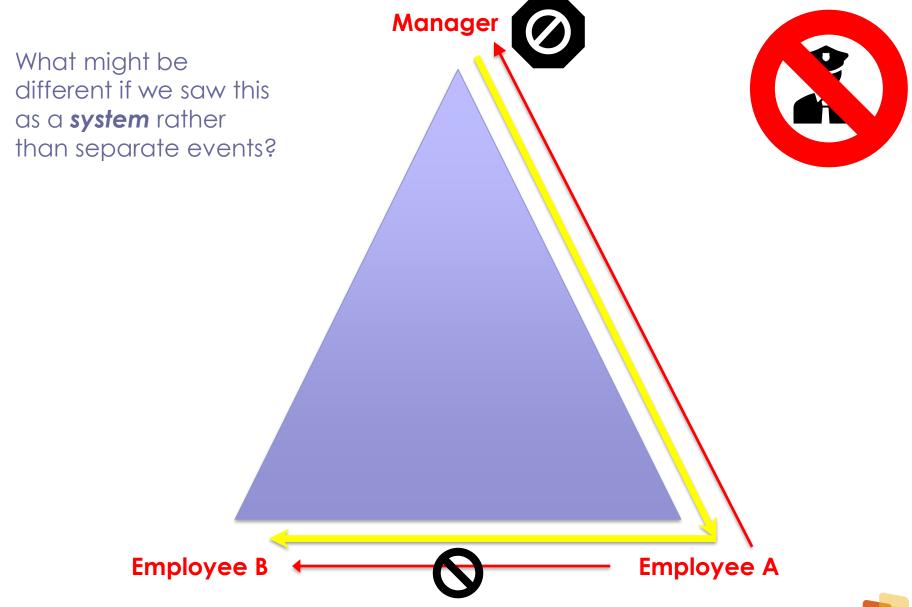
















#### What is a System?

A SYSTEM is any entity that operates as a *unified whole* based on the *interdependent operation* of the elements or "parts" that it is comprised of.

The "parts" normally have their own individual function, but when linked together can adjust and coordinate their behavior to allow the whole to do things that the parts couldn't do by themselves.

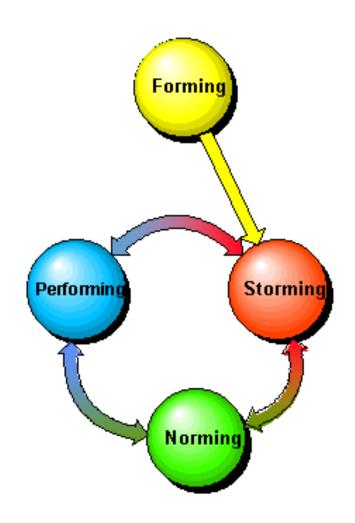
"The Whole is greater than the sum of the parts."





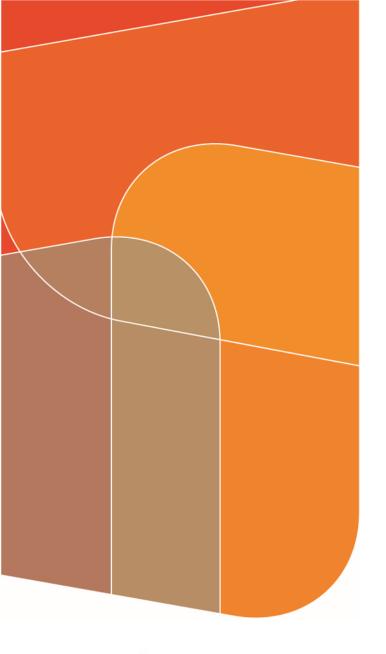
### Culture Change

You are Resetting the Equilibrium









Build Team Practices to Integrate this New Way of Thinking





#### Team Practices

- Ask systems questions as part of every decision that is made by the team.
- Ensure the correct people (to understand system implications) are "around the table" when making decisions.
- Seek invitations to other team's "tables" where you believe the decisions they make have implications for your team.
- Build recognition practices to reinforce systems thinking.
- Test/validate systems implications of the changes changes BEFORE implementation.





#### Covey's 4 Quadrants

**URGENT** 

NOT URGENT

**IMPORTANT** 

Crises
Pressing Problems
Firefighting
Deadline Driven
Projects

1

Fire Prevention
Building capacity and capability
Relationship Building
Strategic Planning
Operations
New opportunities

3

Interruptions
Some calls
Some email
Some meetings
Popular Activities

4

Busywork
Some calls
Some email
Some meetings

NOT IMPORTANT



Build \





